- 1. A device adapted for use with a vacuum source for occluding a body
- 2 lumen having an inner wall, the device comprising:
 - a blocking element having an outer periphery with one or more grooves, recesses
- 4 or depressions; and
 - a tube or lumen interconnecting the vacuum source to the grooves, recesses or
- depressions, such that the suction of the vacuum source causes a water-tight seal to be established between the periphery of the element and the inner wall of the body lumen.
- 2. The device of claim 1, wherein the vessel blocking element is shaped as a disc or membrane.
- The device of claim 1, wherein the blocking element is inflatable with a
 liquid or gas to bring the outer periphery in close proximity to the inner wall of the lumen.
- 4. The device of claim 1, wherein the lumen forms part of a human 2 cardiovascular system.
- 5. A device adapted for use with a vacuum source and an inflation source to
- 2 occlude a body lumen having an inner wall, the device comprising:
 - an inflatable blocking element having an inner cavity an outer periphery with one
- 4 or more grooves, recesses or depressions;

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a first tube or lumen interconnecting the inflation source to the inner cavity of the blocking element; and

a second tube or lumen interconnecting the vacuum source to the grooves,

recesses or depressions, such that pressurization of the cavity and suction to the grooves,
recesses or depressions causes a water-tight seal to be established between the periphery
of the device and the inner wall of the lumen.

- 6. The device of claim 5, wherein the blocking element is shaped as a disc or membrane.
- 7. The device of claim 5, wherein a liquid or a gas is used to inflate the 2 element.
- 8. The device of claim 5, wherein the lumen forms part of a human 2 cardiovascular system.
 - 9. A system for occluding a body lumen having an inner wall, comprising:
- 2 a source of vacuum;
 - a blocking element having an outer periphery with one or more grooves, recesses
- 4 or depressions;

a tube or lumen interconnecting the vacuum source to the grooves, recesses or depressions to achieve a water-tight seal between the periphery of the element and the inner wall of the lumen.

- 10. The system of claim 9, wherein the blocking element is shaped as a disc or membrane.
- 11. The system of claim 9, further including a monitor for ensuring that the level of suction is within a desirable range.
- 12. The system of claim 9, further including a source of inflation to expand
 the element within the lumen.
- 13. The system of claim 12, further including a monitor for ensuring that the
 2 level of pressurization is within a desirable range.
- 14. The system of claim 12, wherein a liquid or a gas is used to expand the 2 element.
- 15. The system of claim 6, further including a catheter for positioning the element within the body lumen prior to step of achieving a water-tight seal.

- 16. The system of claim 9, wherein the lumen forms part of a human 2 cardiovascular system.
 - 17. A system for occluding a body lumen having an inner wall, comprising:
- 2 an inflation source;
 - a vacuum source;
- an inflatable blocking element having inner cavity and an outer periphery with one or more grooves, recesses or depressions;
- a first tube or lumen interconnecting the inflation source to the inner cavity of the blocking element; and
- a second tube or lumen interconnecting the vacuum source to the grooves, recesses or depressions, such that pressurization of the cavity and suction to the grooves, recesses or depressions causes a water-tight seal to be established between the periphery of the device and the inner wall of the lumen.
 - 18. The system of claim 17, wherein the blocking element is shaped as a disc or membrane.
 - 19. The system of claim 17, further including a monitor for ensuring that the2 level of suction is within a desirable range.

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- 20. The system of claim 17, further including a monitor for ensuring that the level of inflation is within a desirable range.
- 21. The system of claim 17, wherein a liquid or a gas is used to expand the 2 element.
- 22. The system of claim 17, further including a catheter for positioning the element within the body lumen prior to inflation.